Clinical Policy: Ruxolitinib (Jakafi, Opzelura)

Reference Number: CP.PHAR.98
Effective Date: 03.01.12
Last Review Date: 05.22
Line of Business: Commercial, HIM, Medicaid

Revision Log

See Important Reminder at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

Description

Ruxolitinib (Jakafi®, Opzelura™) is a Janus kinase (JAK) inhibitor.

FDA Approved Indication(s)

Jakafi is indicated for the treatment of:
- Intermediate or high-risk myelofibrosis (MF) in adults, including
  - Primary MF
  - Post-polycythemia vera (post-PV MF)
  - Post-essential thrombocythemia (post-ET MF)
- Polycythemia vera (PCV) in adults who have had an inadequate response to or are intolerant to hydroxyurea
- Steroid-refractory acute graft-versus-host disease (GVHD) in adults and pediatric patients 12 years and older
- Chronic graft-versus-host disease after failure of one or two lines of systemic therapy in adult and pediatric patients 12 years and older.

Opzelura is indicated for the topical short-term and non-continuous chronic treatment of mild to moderate atopic dermatitis in non-immunocompromised patients 12 years of age and older, whose disease is not adequately controlled with topical prescription therapies or when those therapies are not advisable.
- Limitation(s) of use: Use of Opzelura in combination with therapeutic biologics, other JAK inhibitors, or potent immunosuppressants such as azathioprine or cyclosporine is not recommended.

Policy/Criteria

Provider must submit documentation (including such as office chart notes, lab results or other clinical information) supporting that member has met all approval criteria.

It is the policy of health plans affiliated with Centene Corporation® that Jakafi and Opzelura are **medically necessary** when the following criteria are met:

I. Initial Approval Criteria

A. Myelofibrosis (must meet all)**:**
1. Diagnosis of MF (includes primary MF, post-PV MF, post-ET MF);
2. Request is for Jakafi;
3. Prescribed by or in consultation with a hematologist or oncologist;
4. Age ≥ 18 years;

5. For Jakafi requests, member must use ruxolitinib, if available, unless contraindicated or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced;
6. Request meets one of the following (a or b):*
   a. Dose does not exceed 50 mg per day;
   b. Dose is supported by practice guidelines or peer-reviewed literature for the relevant off-label use (prescriber must submit supporting evidence).

   **Prescribed regimen must be FDA-approved or recommended by NCCN*

Approval duration:
Medicaid/HIM – 6 months
Commercial – 12 months or duration of request, whichever is less
Legacy WellCare – 12 months

B. Polycythemia Vera (must meet all)**:**
1. Diagnosis of PCV;
2. Request is for Jakafi;
3. Prescribed by or in consultation with a hematologist or oncologist;
4. Age ≥ 18 years;
5. For Jakafi requests, member must use ruxolitinib, if available, unless contraindicated or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced;
6. Failure of hydroxyurea, peginterferon, or interferon *(see Appendix B),* unless clinically significant adverse effects are experienced or all are contraindicated;

   **Prior authorization may be required for hydroxyurea, peginterferon, and interferon*
7. Request meets one of the following (a or b):*
   a. Dose does not exceed 50 mg per day;
   b. Dose is supported by practice guidelines or peer-reviewed literature for the relevant off-label use (prescriber must submit supporting evidence).

   **Prescribed regimen must be FDA-approved or recommended by NCCN.*

Approval duration:
Medicaid/HIM – 6 months
Commercial – 12 months or duration of request, whichever is less
Legacy WellCare – 12 months

C. Graft-Versus-Host Disease (must meet all)**:**
1. Diagnosis of steroid-refractory acute or chronic GVHD post hematopoietic cell transplantation;
2. Request is for Jakafi;
3. Prescribed by or in consultation with an oncologist, hematologist, or bone marrow transplant specialist;
4. Age ≥ 12 years;
5. For Jakafi requests, member must use ruxolitinib, if available, unless contraindicated or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced;
6. Failure of a systemic corticosteroid (e.g., oral prednisone or intravenous methylprednisolone dose equivalent) as defined in Appendix D, unless contraindicated or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced;
7. Jakafi is not prescribed concurrently with Imbruvica® or Rezurock™;

8. Request meets one of the following (a or b):*
   a. Dose does not exceed 20 mg per day;
   b. Dose is supported by practice guidelines or peer-reviewed literature for the relevant off-label use (prescriber must submit supporting evidence).

   **Prescribed regimen must be FDA-approved or recommended by NCCN.*

Approval duration:
Medicaid/HIM – 6 months
Commercial – 12 months or duration of request, whichever is less
Legacy WellCare – 12 months

D. Chronic Myelomonocytic Leukemia and Chronic Myeloid Leukemia (off-label use) (must meet all)**:**
1. Diagnosis of one of the following (a or b):
   a. Chronic myelomonocytic leukemia;
   b. BCR-ABL negative atypical chronic myeloid leukemia;
2. Request is for Jakafi;
3. Prescribed by or in consultation with a hematologist or oncologist;
4. Age ≥ 18 years;
5. For Jakafi requests, member must use ruxolitinib, if available, unless contraindicated or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced;
6. Dose is within FDA maximum limit for any FDA-approved indication or is supported by practice guidelines or peer-reviewed literature for the relevant off-label use (*prescriber must submit supporting evidence).**

   **Prescribed regimen must be FDA-approved or recommended by NCCN.*

Approval duration:
Medicaid/HIM – 6 months
Commercial – 12 months or duration of request, whichever is less
Legacy WellCare – 12 months

E. Pediatric B-Cell Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia (off-label use) (must meet all)**:**
1. Diagnosis of pediatric "Ph-like" B-cell acute lymphoblastic leukemia:
2. Request is for Jakafi;
3. Prescribed by or in consultation with a hematologist or oncologist;
4. Age < 18 years;
5. For Jakafi requests, member must use ruxolitinib, if available, unless contraindicated or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced;
6. Prescribed in combination with an induction or consolidation regimen;
7. Positive for a JAK-STAT pathway mutation, JAK2 fusion, EPOR rearrangement, SH2B3 alteration, or IL7R insertion/deletion;
8. Dose is within FDA maximum limit for any FDA-approved indication or is supported by practice guidelines or peer-reviewed literature for the relevant off-label use (*prescriber must submit supporting evidence).**

   **Prescribed regimen must be FDA-approved or recommended by NCCN.*

Approval duration:
Medicaid/HIM – 6 months
Commercial – 12 months or duration of request, whichever is less

Legacy WellCare – 12 months

F. **Myeloid/Lymphoid Neoplasm with Eosinophilia (off-label use)** (must meet all)**:**
1. Diagnosis of a lymphoid, myeloid or mixed lineage neoplasm with eosinophilia;
2. Request is for Jakafi;
3. Prescribed by or in consultation with a hematologist or oncologist;
4. Age ≥ 18 years;
5. For Jakafi requests, member must use ruxolitinib, if available, unless contraindicated or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced;
6. Positive for a JAK2 mutation;
7. Dose is within FDA maximum limit for any FDA-approved indication or is supported by practice guidelines or peer-reviewed literature for the relevant off-label use (*prescriber must submit supporting evidence).**

   **Prescribed regimen must be FDA-approved or recommended by NCCN.*

Approval duration:
Medicaid/HIM – 6 months
Commercial – 12 months or duration of request, whichever is less
Legacy WellCare – 12 months

G. **Essential Thrombocythemia (off-label)** (must meet all)**:**
1. Diagnosis of essential thrombocythemia;
2. Request is for Jakafi;
3. Prescribed by or in consultation with a hematologist or oncologist;
4. Age ≥ 18 years;
5. For Jakafi requests, member must use ruxolitinib, if available, unless contraindicated or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced;
6. Failure of hydroxyurea, peginterferon, interferon, or anagrelide (*see Appendix B*), unless clinically significant adverse effects are experienced or all are contraindicated;

   **Prior authorization may be required for hydroxyurea, peginterferon, interferon, or anagrelide*
7. Dose is within FDA maximum limit for any FDA-approved indication or is supported by practice guidelines or peer-reviewed literature for the relevant off-label use (*prescriber must submit supporting evidence).**

   **Prescribed regimen must be FDA-approved or recommended by NCCN.*

Approval duration:
Medicaid/HIM – 6 months
Commercial – 12 months or duration of request, whichever is less
Legacy WellCare – 12 months

H. **Atopic Dermatitis** (must meet all)**:**
1. Diagnosis of atopic dermatitis;
2. Request is for Opzelura;
3. Age ≥ 12 years;
4. Prescribed by or in consultation with a dermatologist or allergist;
5. Member does not have an immunocompromised status;

6. Failure of all of the following (a, b, and c), unless contraindicated or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced:
   a. Two formulary medium to very high potency topical corticosteroids, each used for ≥ 2 weeks;
   b. Topical calcineurin inhibitor* (e.g., tacrolimus 0.03% ointment, pimecrolimus 1% cream) used for ≥ 4 weeks;
      **Topical tacrolimus and pimecrolimus may require prior authorization*
   c. Eucrisa®* used for ≥ 4 weeks;
      **Eucrisa may require prior authorization*
7. Opzelura is not prescribed concurrently with biologic disease-modifying antirheumatic drugs (e.g., Humira®, Enbrel®, Taltz®, Stelara®), JAK inhibitors (e.g., Xeljanz®, Rinvoq®, Olumiant®), or potent immunosuppressants (e.g., azathioprine, cyclosporine);
8. Dose does not exceed one 60-gram tube per week.

Approval duration: 8 weeks

I. Other diagnoses/indications
1. Refer to the off-label use policy for the relevant line of business if diagnosis is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized): CP.CPA.09 for commercial, HIM.PA.154 for health insurance marketplace and CP.PMN.53 for Medicaid.

II. Continued Therapy

A. Atopic Dermatitis (must meet all)**:**
1. Currently receiving medication via Centene benefit or member has previously met initial approval criteria;
2. Member is responding positively to therapy as evidenced by, including but not limited to, reduction in itching and scratching;
3. Request is for Opzelura;
4. Opzelura is not prescribed concurrently with biologic disease-modifying antirheumatic drugs (e.g., Humira, Enbrel, Taltz, Stelara), JAK inhibitors (e.g., Xeljanz, Rinvoq, Olumiant), or potent immunosuppressants (e.g., azathioprine, cyclosporine);
5. Dose does not exceed one 60-gram tube per week.

Approval duration: 8 weeks

B. All Other Indications in Section I (must meet all)**:**
1. Currently receiving medication via Centene benefit, or documentation supports that member is currently receiving Jakafi for a covered indication and has received this medication for at least 30 days;
2. Member is responding positively to therapy;
3. Request is for Jakafi;
4. For Jakafi requests, member must use ruxolitinib, if available, unless contraindicated or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced;
5. For GVHD, Jakafi is not prescribed concurrently with Imbruvica or Rezurock;

6. If request is for a dose increase, request meets one of the following (a, b, or c):*
   a. For MF, PCV: New dose does not exceed 50 mg per day;
   b. For acute GVHD, cGVHD: New dose does not exceed 20 mg per day;
   c. New dose is supported by practice guidelines or peer-reviewed literature for the relevant off-label use (*prescriber must submit supporting evidence*).

   **Prescribed regimen must be FDA-approved or recommended by NCCN.*

Approval duration:
Medicaid/HIM – 6 months (12 months for MF)
Legacy WellCare – 12 months
Commercial – 12 months or duration of request, whichever is less

C. Other diagnoses/indications (must meet 1 or 2)**:**
1. Currently receiving medication via Centene benefit and documentation supports positive response to therapy.
   Approval duration: Duration of request or 6 months (whichever is less); or
2. Refer to the off-label use policy for the relevant line of business if diagnosis is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized): CP.CPA.09 for commercial, HIM.PA.154 for health insurance marketplace, and CP.PMN.53 for Medicaid.

III. Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized:

A. Non-FDA approved indications, which are not addressed in this policy, unless there is sufficient documentation of efficacy and safety according to the off label use policies – CP.CPA.09 for commercial, HIM.PA.154 for health insurance marketplace and CP.PMN.53 for Medicaid or evidence of coverage documents.

IV. Appendices/General Information

Appendix A: Abbreviation/Acronym Key
FDA: Food and Drug Administration
MF: myelofibrosis
PCV: polycythemia vera
GVHD: graft-versus-host disease
cGVHD: chronic graft-versus-host disease
post-ET MF: post-essential thrombocythemia myelofibrosis
post-PV MF: post-polycythemia vera myelofibrosis

Appendix B: Therapeutic Alternatives
This table provides a listing of preferred alternative therapy recommended in the approval criteria. The drugs listed here may not be a formulary agent for all relevant lines of business and may require prior authorization.

Drug Name	Dosing Regimen	Dose Limit/ Maximum Dose
PCV, Essential Thrombocythemia, and cGVHD		
hydroxyurea (Droxia®, Hydrea®)	PCV, essential thrombocythemia: Varies	Varies
Intron A® (interferon alfa-2b)		

Drug Name	Dosing Regimen	Dose Limit/ Maximum Dose
Pegasys®, Pegasys ProClick® (peginterferon alfa-2a)		
PegIntron®, Sylatron® (peginterferon alfa-2b)		
anagrelide (Agrylin®)	Essential thrombocythemia: Varies	Varies
Systemic corticosteroids (e.g., methylprednisolone, prednisone)	cGVHD: Varies	Varies
mycophenolate mofetil (Cellcept®)		
cyclosporine (Gengraf®, Neoral®, Sandimmune®)		
tacrolimus (Prograf®)		
sirolimus (Rapamune®)		
imatinib (Gleevec®)		
Imbruvica® (imbrutinib)		
Rezurock™ (belumosudil)		
Atopic Dermatitis		
Very High Potency Topical Corticosteroids		
augmented betamethasone 0.05% (Diprolene® AF) cream, ointment, gel, lotion	Apply topically to the affected area(s) BID	Varies
clobetasol propionate 0.05% (Temovate®) cream, ointment, gel, solution		
diflorasone diacetate 0.05% (Maxiflor®, Psorcon E®) cream, ointment		
halobetasol propionate 0.05% (Ultravate®) cream, ointment		
High Potency Topical Corticosteroids		
augmented betamethasone 0.05% (Diprolene® AF) cream, ointment, gel, lotion	Apply topically to the affected area(s) BID	Varies
diflorasone 0.05% (Florone®, Florone E®, Maxiflor®,Psorcon E®) cream		
fluocinonide acetonide 0.05% (Lidex®, Lidex E®) cream, ointment, gel, solution		
triamcinolone acetonide 0.5% (Aristocort®, Kenalog®) cream, ointment		
Medium Potency Topical Corticosteroids		
desoximetasone 0.05% (Topicort ®) cream, ointment, gel	Apply topically to the affected area(s) BID	Varies
fluocinolone acetonide 0.025% (Synalar®) cream, ointment		

Drug Name	Dosing Regimen	Dose Limit/ Maximum Dose
mometasone 0.1% (Elocon®) cream, ointment, lotion		
triamcinolone acetonide 0.025%, 0.1% (Aristocort®, Kenalog®) cream, ointment		
Low Potency Topical Corticosteroids		
alclometasone 0.05% (Aclovate®) cream, ointment	Apply topically to the affected area(s) BID	Varies
desonide 0.05% (Desowen®) cream, ointment, lotion		
fluocinolone acetonide 0.01% (Synalar®) solution		
hydrocortisone 2.5% (Hytone®) cream, ointment		
Other Classes of Agents		
tacrolimus (Protopic®), pimecrolimus (Elidel®)	Children ≥ 2 years and adults: Apply a thin layer topically to affected skin BID. Treatment should be discontinued if resolution of disease occurs.	Varies
Eucrisa® (crisaborole)	Apply to the affected areas BID	Varies

Therapeutic alternatives are listed as Brand name® (generic) when the drug is available by brand name only and generic (Brand name®) when the drug is available by both brand and generic.

Appendix C: Contraindications/Boxed Warnings

- Jakafi: none reported
- Opzelura:
    - Contraindications: none reported
    - Boxed warnings:
        - Serious infections leading to hospitalization or death, including tuberculosis and bacterial, invasive fungal, viral, and other opportunistic infections, have occurred in patients receiving JAK inhibitors for inflammatory conditions.
        - Higher rate of all-cause mortality, including sudden cardiovascular death have been observed in patients treated with JAK inhibitors for inflammatory conditions.
        - Lymphoma and other malignancies have been observed in patients treated with JAK inhibitors for inflammatory conditions.
        - Higher rate of major adverse cardiovascular events (including cardiovascular death, myocardial infarction, and stroke) has been observed in patients treated with JAK inhibitors for inflammatory conditions.

- Thrombosis, including deep venous thrombosis, pulmonary embolism, and arterial thrombosis, some fatal, have occurred in patients treated with JAK inhibitors for inflammatory conditions.

Appendix D: Steroid Refractoriness or Resistance: Acute and Chronic GVHD (NCCN)

- Acute GVHD
  - Progression of acute GVHD within 3-5 days of therapy onset with ≥ 2 mg/kg/day of prednisone* OR failure to improve within 5-7 days of treatment initiation OR incomplete response after more than 28 days of immunosuppressive treatment including steroids.
- Chronic GVHD
  - Chronic GVHD progression* while on prednisone* at ≥ 1 mg/kg/day for 1-2 weeks OR stable GVHD disease while on ≥ 0.5 mg/kg/day (or 1 mg/kg every other day) of prednisone* for 1-2 months.

**Oral prednisone or IV methylprednisolone dose equivalent.*
Hematopoietic Cell Transplantation (HCT): Pre-Transplant Recipient Evaluation and Management of Graft-Versus-Host-Disease Version 1.2020. National Comprehensive Cancer Network Guidelines. Available at www.nccn.org. Accessed November 6, 2019.

V. Dosage and Administration

Drug Name	Indication	Dosing Regimen	Maximum Dose
Ruxolitinib (Jakafi)	MF	Starting dose is based on patient's baseline platelet count: • Greater than 200 × 10^9/L: 20 mg PO BID • 100 × 10^9/L to 200 × 10^9/L: 15 mg PO BID • 50 × 10^9/L to less than 100 × 10^9/L: 5 mg PO BID Range: 5 mg to 25 mg PO BID	50 mg/day
	PCV	Starting dose: 10mg PO BID Range: 5 mg to 25 mg PO BID	50 mg/day
	acute GVHD	Starting dose: 5mg PO BID Range: 5 mg to 10 mg PO BID	20 mg/day
	cGVHD	Starting dose: 10mg PO BID Range: 5 mg to 10 mg PO BID	20 mg/day
Ruxolitinib (Opzelura)	Atopic dermatitis	Apply a thin layer twice daily to affected areas of up to 20% body surface area	60 grams/week

VI. Product Availability

Drug Name	Availability
Ruxolitinib (Jakafi)	Tablets: 5 mg, 10 mg, 15 mg, 20 mg, 25 mg
Ruxolitinib (Opzelura)	Cream (tube of 60 grams): 1.5% ruxolitinib

VII. References

1. Jakafi Prescribing Information. Wilmington, DE: Incyte Corporation; September 2021. Available at: http://www.jakafi.com. Accessed November 16, 2021.
2. National Comprehensive Cancer Network Drugs and Biologics Compendium. Available at: http://www.nccn.org/professionals/drug_compendium. Accessed November 16, 2021.
3. Hydroxyurea. Clinical Pharmacology [database online]. Tampa, FL: Gold Standard, Inc.; 2021. Available at: http://www.clinicalpharmacology-ip.com/.
4. Micromedex® Healthcare Series [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Healthcare. Updated periodically. Accessed November 16, 2021.
5. National Comprehensive Cancer Network. Myeloproliferative Neoplasms Version 2.2021. Available at www.nccn.org. Accessed November 16, 2021.
6. National Comprehensive Cancer Network. Hematopoietic Cell Transplantation (HCT): Pre-Transplant Recipient Evaluation and Management of Graft-Versus-Host-Disease Version 5.2021. Available at https://www.nccn.org/professionals/physician_gls/pdf/hct.pdf. Accessed November 16, 2021.
7. National Comprehensive Cancer Network. Myelodysplastic Syndromes Version 2.2022. Available at www.nccn.org. Accessed November 16, 2021.
8. National Comprehensive Cancer Network. Pediatric Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia Version 1.2022. Available at www.nccn.org. Accessed November 16, 2021.
9. National Comprehensive Cancer Network. Myeloid/Lymphoid Neoplasms with Eosinophilia and Tyrosine Kinase Fusion Genes Version 4.2021. Available at www.nccn.org. Accessed November 16, 2021.
10. Opzelura Prescribing Information. Wilmington, DE: Incyte Corporation: September 2021. Available at https://www.opzelura.com/prescribing-information.pdf. Accessed March 16, 2022.
11. Eichenfield F, Tom WL, Chamlin SL et al. Guidelines of Care for the Management of Atopic Dermatitis. *J Am Acad Dermatol*. 2014; 70(2): 116-32.
12. Wong JTY, Tsuyuki RT, Cresswell-Melville A, et al. Guidelines for the management of atopic dermatitis (eczema) for pharmacists. *Can Pharm J (Ott)*. 2017;150(5):285-297.
13. Ference JD and Last AR. Choosing topical corticosteroids. *American Family Physician* Journal. 2009; 79(2):135-140.

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Date	P&T Approval Date
1Q18 annual review: Removed request for bloodwork. Removed NCCN off-label use for myelofibrosis. References reviewed and updated.	11.22.17	02.18
1Q 2019 annual review; Commercial and HIM lines of business added; intermediate or high-risk MF is removed to accommodate additional NCCN recommendations; interferons are added to PCV as a failed trial choice per NCCN; references reviewed and updated.	11.13.18	02.19
Criteria added for new FDA indication: steroid-refractory acute graft-versus-host disease; references reviewed and updated.	07.16.19	11.19

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Date	P&T Approval Date
1Q 2020 annual review: removed HIM disclaimer for HIM NF drugs; NCCN recommended use for chronic GVHD added with new NCCN guideline update to steroid refractory definitions at Appendix D; additional NCCN uses added for chronic myelomonocytic leukemia, chronic myeloid leukemia, acute lymphoblastic leukemia; references reviewed and updated; continuation approval duration increased to 12 months; references reviewed and updated.	11.19.19	02.20
1Q 2021 annual review: oral oncology generic redirection language added; for pediatric ALL, consolidation therapy and additional mutations added per NCCN; new myeloid/lymphoid and essential thrombocytopenia indications added per NCCN; references to HIM.PHAR.21 revised to HIM.PA.154; references reviewed and updated.	11.06.20	02.21
Added language for Imbruvica, Rezurock and Jafaki not to be used concurrently since all are used for cGVHD; added legacy WCG auth durations (WCG.CP.PHAR.98 to retire); RT4: updated FDA-approved indication section for cGVHD (previously allowed via off-label use); added newly approved drug, Opzelura, to criteria.	08.24.21	11.21
1Q 2022 annual review: no significant changes; references reviewed and updated.	11.18.21	02.22
Revised maximum dose of Opzelura from 60 g per month to 60 g per week per PI.	03.16.22	
Revised approval duration for Commercial line of business from length of benefit to 12 months or duration of request, whichever is less	04.26.22	05.22

Important Reminder
This clinical policy has been developed by appropriately experienced and licensed health care professionals based on a review and consideration of currently available generally accepted standards of medical practice; peer-reviewed medical literature; government agency/program approval status; evidence-based guidelines and positions of leading national health professional organizations; views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas affected by this clinical policy; and other available clinical information. The Health Plan makes no representations and accepts no liability with respect to the content of any external information used or relied upon in developing this clinical policy. This clinical policy is consistent with standards of medical practice current at the time that this clinical policy was approved. "Health Plan" means a health plan that has adopted this clinical policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part, by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any of such health plan's affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this clinical policy is to provide a guide to medical necessity, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage decisions and administering benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage decisions and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and

limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable Health Plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This clinical policy is effective as of the date determined by the Health Plan. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this clinical policy. This clinical policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this clinical policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. The Health Plan retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this clinical policy, and additional clinical policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This clinical policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members. This clinical policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members. Members should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Providers referred to in this clinical policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom the Health Plan has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of the Health Plan.

This clinical policy is the property of the Health Plan. Unauthorized copying, use, and distribution of this clinical policy or any information contained herein are strictly prohibited. Providers, members and their representatives are bound to the terms and conditions expressed herein through the terms of their contracts. Where no such contract exists, providers, members and their representatives agree to be bound by such terms and conditions by providing services to members and/or submitting claims for payment for such services.

Note: For Medicaid members, when state Medicaid coverage provisions conflict with the coverage provisions in this clinical policy, state Medicaid coverage provisions take precedence. Please refer to the state Medicaid manual for any coverage provisions pertaining to this clinical policy.

©2016 Centene Corporation. All rights reserved. All materials are exclusively owned by Centene Corporation and are protected by United States copyright law and international copyright law. No part of this publication may be reproduced, copied, modified, distributed, displayed, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted in any form or by any means, or otherwise published without the prior written permission of Centene Corporation. You may not alter or remove any trademark, copyright or other notice contained herein. Centene® and Centene Corporation® are registered trademarks exclusively owned by Centene Corporation.